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cookies, Reddit may still use certain cookies to ensure the proper functionality of our platform. For more information, please see our Cookie Notice and our Privacy Policy., the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 117,922 active editors 6,999,807 articles in English Beach on Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated
between Nosy Be and the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative
 center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island in 1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba
 hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Full article...) Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK service Transportation during the 2024 Summer
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York City's skyscrapers? Archive Start a new article Nominate an article Nicusor Dan (pictured) is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the most seats in
parliament. Austria, represented by JJ with the song "Wasted Love", wins the Eurovision Song Contest. A tornado outbreak leaves at least 27 people dead in the Midwestern and Southeastern United States. Ongoing: Gaza war M23 campaign Russian invasion of Ukraine timeline Sudanese civil war timeline Recent deaths: Alfredo Palacio Marthe Cohn
Charles Rangel Jim Irsay Yury Grigorovich Yuri Vladimirov Nominate an article May 28: Republic Day in Armenia (1918); Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918) Mozaffar ad-Din 585 BC - According to the Greek historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the
Medes. 1644 - English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 - Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 - The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated
 with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 - An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d. 1327)Francis Gleeson (priest) (b. 1884)Dietrich Fischer-
Dieskau (b. 1925)Kylie Minogue (b. 1968) More anniversaries: May 27 May 28 May 29 Archive By email List of days of the year About The Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls
and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was
the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This panoramic photograph shows the main span of the Hell Gate Bridge. The photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F.
 Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: Rhododendrites Recently featured: Anemonoides blanda Bluespotted ribbontail ray Black Lives Matter art Archive More featured pictures Community portal - The central hub for
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the Gregorian calendar and a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the 20th century, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian
 Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 16: The Act of Independence of Lithuania Main article: January 1918 January - 1918 flu pandemic: The "Spanish flu"
 (influenza) is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1] January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France. January 9 - Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage
 Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native Americans. January 15 The keel of HMS Hermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Peasants Red Army) is formed in
 the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 - The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik government on the same day.
January 22 - The Ukrainian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russian Congress of Soviets establishes the Russian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russian Congress of Soviets establishes the Russian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russian Congress of Soviets establishes the Russian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russian Congress of Soviets establishes the Russian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russian People Soviets establishes the Russian People Soviets establishes e
 local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1 - Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe
to be torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the United Kingdom: Representation of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the United Kingdom: Representation of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the United Kingdom: Representation of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the United Kingdom: Representation of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the United Kingdom: Representation of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the United Kingdom: Representation of the United Kingdom: Representat
Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from January 31 to February 15 - The Council of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania, declaring Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence from January 31 to February 16 - The Council of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania, declaring Lithu
or any other state. February 18 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19 - WWI: The Imperial Russian Navy evacuates Tallinn through thick ice, over the
Gulf of Finland. February 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German submarine U-19 sinks HMS Calgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia
sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Ar
painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic Airplane development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an
 alliance with Germany. March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory. March 12
 - Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia. March 15 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.[6] March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21-July 18 - WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a
breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme. March 21 - WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun'
(Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25 The
 Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 - Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K. March 27 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the
 Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 30 - March Days: Bolshevik and Armenian Revolutionary Federation forces suppress a Muslim revolt in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918 Styles of Lucy, Lady
Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1 - The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Flying C
remain on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends.[6] April 8 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia votes to become part of the Kingdom of Romania. April 21 - WWI: Manfred
von Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held
here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [8] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.
years in prison. April 30 - WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 1 - WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 - General Motors
 acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 - WWI: The British capture Kirkuk. May 9 - WWI - Second Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic
 rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 people May 14 - The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post
Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress. May 20 - The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation
 Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its
 independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia. May 27 - WWI: The Third Battle of the Aisne commences. May 28 - Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic respectively. May 29 - WWI: The week-long Battle of Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic respectively.
 forces victorious over the Ottomans. May 29-30 - WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen - The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians. June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30 million people die in the
following 6 months. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 4 - RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 -
WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is murdered, thereby becoming the first of the Romanovs to be killed by the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out
 June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June
29 - Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the end of the season.[12] Main article: July 1918 July 3 - Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War: The Siberian Intervention is launched by the Allies, to extract the Czechoslovak Legion from the
 Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Reşâd, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least
621. July 13 - The National Czechoslovak Committee is established. July 14 - The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German
attack. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt's youngest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the Marne. July 17: Execution of the RMS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of
the 223 on board are rescued.[13] Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans -
 Imperial German submarine SM U-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14] Main article: August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 3 - WWI:
 Australian hospital ship HMAT Warilda is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SM UC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board. [16] August 8 - WWI: Battle of Amiens - British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days
Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German Army".[17] August 10 - Russian Revolution: The British commander in Archangel is told to help the White Russians. August 16 - The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak
legion, against the Red Army. August 21 - WWI: The Second Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 30
In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18] Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassination of Lenin, depicted by Vladimir Pchelin Main article: September 1918 September - WWI: British armies and their Arab
 allies roll into Syria. September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of Russia publishes the Ru
German line. September 5 - Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Havrincourt - The British take a German salient. September 14
 - WWI: The Balkan front offensive by the Serbian Army begins. September 15-18 - WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 19 - WWI: The
British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Battle of Tulkarm, and the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Battle of Nablus, and the Battle of Tulkarm, and the Battle of Nablus, and the B
Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack in the Jordan Valley begins. September 20 - WWI: The British Indian Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the 4th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the
 Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mountains. September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with ANZAC Mounted Division victory at the Second Battle of Amman, with the subsequent
capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI The
Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of St Quentin Canal begins; Allied forces advance towards the Hindenburg Line.
Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kiswe is begun by 4th Cavalry Division, continuing the Desert Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1918
October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus. October 2 - WWI: The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian military collapse in
WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months
October 7 - The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai: British and Canadian troops take Cambrai from the Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania.
 break through the Hindenburg Line. October 8 - WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermín earthquake shakes Puerto Rico
 with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76-116 people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life. October 12 - Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Völkermanifest manifesto, declaring the
Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national Cotober 21 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 24 - WWI: The Battle of Vittorio
Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last
time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary, A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30 The
Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively
dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1918 Nove
intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead. November 3 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout
northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 4 - WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front. November 6 - A new Polish government is proclaimed in Lublin. November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria
flees his country. November 8 - The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9: Proclamation of German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann Republic by Phili
 in the Netherlands. Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in German history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMS Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off
Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Luxembourg communist forces rebel in Luxembourg city,
beginning the Luxembourg rebellions. [20] November 11 End of WWI: Armistice of 11 November 1918 - Germany signs an armistice agreement with the Allies, between 5:12 AM and 5:20 AM, in the "Compiègne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compiègne in France. It becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th
month.[21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate. Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between
King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. November 14 Czechoslovakia
 becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic is proclaimed with Józef Piłsudski as head of state. The provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Hesse. Frederick
 Francis IV, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Coburg. German East African troops are informed of
the November 11 armistice. November 16 - The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Russia. November 16 - Latvia declares its independence from Russia. November 16 - U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week
the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow. [22] November 21 - Lwów pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the
September-October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duke of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins. [23] November 25 - General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a
 ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red
 Army invades Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 - Ernest Ansermet conducts the first
concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1918 December 19
one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Romania. The Kingdom of Romania. The Kingdom of Serbis, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbis) is proclaimed.
(it would not regain its sovereignty until 2006).[25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 - Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser
HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.
 premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian-Soviet War. December 17 - Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on Government House,
Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 25 - Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is formed in Germany as a
nationalist veterans' organization. December 27 - Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): Poles in Greater Poland U
election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Féin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison
(London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons. [29] December 31 - A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.
 [citation needed] João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceauşescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 10 - Arthur Chung, 1st President of Guyana (d. 2008) January 11 -
 Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982) January 15 João Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 1999) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1999) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1996) [30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1996) [30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1996) [30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1996) [30] January 18 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1996) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1996) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1996) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] January 19 Kamal Amrohi, screenwriter (d. 1998) [30] [30] January 19 
2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1993) Richard Winters, U.S. Army officer (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 1999)[32]
 January 24 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceauşescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 2005) Elmore James, American musician (d. 1963) January 29 Luis Aguilar
 Mexican actor, and singer (d. 1997) John Forsythe, American actor (d. 2010) January 31 - Millie Dunn Veasey, African-American activist (d. 2016) Dame Muriel Spark, Scottish author (d. 2006) February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 31 - Millie Dunn Veasey, African Schwinger 51 - Millie Dunn Veasey, African
2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 1994) February 4 - Ida Lupino, Anglo-American author (d. 2007) February 7 - Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and
politician (d. 2010) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (Pencil Neck Geek) (d. 2003) February 12 - Julian Schwinger, American film producer (d. 1998) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in
international law (d. 2018) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 22 Don Pardo, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1996) Miguel Gallastequi, Spanish pelotari (d. 2014) Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1996) Miguel Gallastequi, Spanish pelotari (d. 2014) Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1940) February 26 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1940) February 27 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 28 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1940) February 29 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1940) February 29 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 29 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 29 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewell (d. 1940) February 20 Barney Ewe
2019) Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1985) February 28 - Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011) João Goulart James Tobin Marguerite Chapman Elaine de Kooning Frederick Reines
Pearl Bailey March 1 Roger Delgado, British actor (d. 1973) João Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976) March 3 Arthur Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007) Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 4 - Margaret Osborne duPont, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2012) March 1 Roger Delgado, British actor (d. 2007) Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2007) Fr
5 - James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 2008) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall (d. 2008)[35] March 10 Günther Rall (d. 2008)[35] Mar
1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 16 - Frederick Reines, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37] March 17 - Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 22 - Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1997) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou,
 President of Benin (d. 2016) March 28 - Gonzalo Facio Segreda, Costa Rican lawyer, politician, and diplomat (d. 1992) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 - Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989) April
6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2011) April 8 - Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2008) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam
11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 14 - Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2015)[38] April 16 - Spike Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2018) April 17 William Holden, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2014)
Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 20 - Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39] April 26 - Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2001) Rodger Young, United States Army soldier,
remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943) April 29 - Nils Östensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949) Mike Wallace Richard Feynman Eddy Arnold Birgit Nilsson Yasuhiro Nakasone Martin Lundstrom May 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40] Li Yaowen, Chinese politician,
general and diplomat (d. 2018) May 4 Kakuei Tanaka, 40th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 1993) Ana Enriqueta Terán, Venezuelan poet (d. 2020) Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2004) May 9 Orville Freeman, American politician
(d. 2003) Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg
(d. 2000)[43] May 17 - Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44] May 19 - Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 - Edward B. Lewis, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007) Naomi Replansky,
American poet (d. 2023) May 27 - Yasuhiro Nakasone, 45th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 2019) May 30 - Martin Lundström, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016) May 31 - Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2019) Franco Modigliani
June 2 - Kathryn Tucker Windham, American writer, storyteller (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015)
June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1996) June 15 - François Tombalbaye, 1st President of Chad (d. 1975) June 17 Derek Barber, Baron Barber (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize
 laureate (d. 2013) Franco Modigliani, Italian-born economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2003) Ángel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-American mathematician (d. 1955) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2017) June 22 Cicely Saunders, English
Anglican nurse, social worker, physician and writer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 26 Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987) Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian
Jewish musician (d. 2008) June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2001) Ingmar Bergman Bertram Brockhouse Nelson Mandela Paul D. Boyer July 1 Ahmed Deedat, South
African writer, public speaker (d. 2005) Pedro Yap, Filipino lawyer (d. 2003) July 2 Athos Bulcão, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008) Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 2006) Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010) Eric Bedser, English
cricketer (d. 2006) July 5 Zakaria Mohieddin, Egyptian general, politician (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City
Ballet (d. 1995) July 7 - Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009) July 8 Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) July 12 - Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic
fencer (d. 2014) July 13 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[49] July 15 Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019) Bertram
Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Brenda Milner, Canadian neuropsychologist July 18 Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2010) Nelson
Mandela, 1st President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013)[50] July 21 - Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003) July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic,
sociologist (d. 2017) Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012) July 27 - Leonard Rose, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 1968) July 31 Vicente Almeida d'Eça, Portuguese colonial administrator (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer,
American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019) Zhou Xuan, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957)
August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 2018) Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004)
August 12 - Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 - Crystal Bennett, British
archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 27 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 28 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 28 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 29 - Bruria kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 20 - Bruria kauf
composer, conductor (d. 1990) August 26 Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist, space scientist and mathematician (d. 2020)[52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Queiróz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the
Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 28 - Alejandro Agustín Lanusse, 37th President
of Argentina (d. 1996) August 29 - Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 - Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress
(d. 2010) September 4 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 6 - Ludwig Hörmann, German cyclist (d. 2001) September 9 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2010) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2011) September 14 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2011) September 15 - Ludwig Hörmann, German cyclist (d. 2011) September 16 - Ludwig Hörmann, German cyclist (d. 2011) September 17 - Ray Charles, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2011) September 18 - Derek Barton, British chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2011) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 19 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th Presi
2015) September 14 - James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020) September 15 - Nipsey Russell, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2018) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018)
September 22 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 24 - Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2016) September 27 - Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1984) September 28 Ángel Labruna, Argentine
soccer player, manager (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American comic actor (d. 2018) Iens Christian Skou Robert Walker Rita Hayworth Thelma Covne Long October 4 - Kenichi Fukui, Japanese
chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) October 6 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 8 - Jens Christian Skou, Danish chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Wate
2013) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 2016) October 13 Jack MacGowran, Irish film actor (d. 1973) Robert Walker, American actor (d. 1970) Géori Boué, French operatic singer (d. 2017) Henri
Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American politician, Democratic National Committee
Chairman (d. 2014) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actor (d. 2006) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2006) October 27 Mihkel Mathiesen, Estonian statesman
(d. 2003) Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 
November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003) November 4 Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2013) Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S.
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Presidents (d. 2018) November 8 Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018) Hermann Zapf, German typeface designer (d. 2019) November 9 Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 2019) November 10
 Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999) November 15 - Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd
 President of Chile (d. 2016) November 27 - Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020) November 29 - Madeleine L'Engle, American author (d. 2007) November 30 - Efrem Zimbalist Jr., American actor (d. 2014)[54] Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn Kurt Waldheim Helmut Schmidt Anwar Sadat December 3 - Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000)
 December 7 Jórunn Viðar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 8 - Gérard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004) December 11 - Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995) Fergus Anckorn December 11 - Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)
2008) December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 - Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 14 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actress and model (d. 2007) Duchess
 Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022) December 21 Francisco Miró Quesada Cantuarias, Peruvian philosopher (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt
 Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations (d. 2007)[56] December 23 José Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2015) December 24 - Dave Bartholomew, American musician, songwriter and music producer (d. 2019) December 25
 Bertie Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 26 - Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57]
 Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1892) Ellis H. Roberts, American politician (b. 1827) January 9 Max Ritter von
Müller, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1843) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of
Russia (b. 1850) January 28 - John McCrae, Canadian soldier, surgeon and poet (b. 1872) January 31 - Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World
Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 4 - Akiyama Saneyuki, Japanese admiral (b. 1862), Spanish flu February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Italian
 pacifist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1833) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 14 - Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 - Károly Khuen-Héderváry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849) February 23 Adolphus Frederick
 VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (b. 1882) Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1836) Claude Debussy Martin Sheridan March 2 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b.
 1890) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1835) March 14 Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1859) March 15 - Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) March 23 - T. P. Cameron
 Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862) Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Historian (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish flu Karl Ferdinand Braun Manfred von Richthofen Gavrilo Princip
April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1842) April 4 - Hermann Cohen, German philosopher (b. 1842) April 5 - King George Tupou II of Tonga (b. 1874) April 11 - Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841) April 19 - William Hope Hodgson
 English author (b. 1877)[58] April 20 Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59] Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1851) April 21 Friedrich II, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1856) Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace
of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1892) April 27 - Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837) April 28 - Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1889) May 14 - James Gordon Bennett Jr., American newspaper
publisher (b. 1841) May 17 - William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1885) May 21 Sofia Hjulgrén, Finnish
politician (executed) (b. 1875)[60] Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 – József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1864) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1864) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1864) May 30 – Georgi Plekhanov, R
 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1891) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, states (b. 1852) June 10 - Arrigo Boito, Italian poet, composer (b. 1842)
 June 13 - Grand Duke Michael Romanov (assassinated) (b. 1878) June 15 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1861) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1888) June 26 - Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin
 Péladan, French occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844) July 9 - James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895) July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, youngest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt
 fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1897) July 17 - Executed members of the Romanov family: Former Emperor Nicholas II of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna (b. 18
 1899) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1901) Former Tsarevich Alexei Nikolaevich of Russia (executed) (b. 1891) Frince Constantinovich (executed) (ex
 (Princess Elisabeth of Hesse and by Rhine) (executed) (b. 1864) July 20 - Francis Lupo, American soldier (b. 1895) July 22 Roy Earl Parrish, American politician, author (b. 1844) Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1898) Alexey Schastny, Russian naval officer
 (executed) (b. 1881) July 26 Henry Macintosh, British Olympic athlete (killed in action) (b. 1892) Edward Mannock, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1887) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German fie
 action) (b. 1886) Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 5 - Peter Strasser,
German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1876) August 9 Marianne Cope, German-born American Roman Catholic nun and saint (b. 1845) August 10 Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890) Erich Löwenhardt, German World War I
fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1897) Aleksander Uurits, Estonian painter, graphic artist (b. 1868) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 30 - William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832) George Reid Eduard, Duke of Anhalt Prince Erik
 Duke of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician (b. 1847) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician politician politician politician politician politicia
1845) September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau, French World
War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1891) September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 28 True Boardman, American
 actor (b. 1882), Spanish flu Georg Simmel, German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858) Freddie Stowers, American soldier (killed in action) (b. 1897) October 4 - Nikolai Skrydlov, Russian admiral (b. 1844) October 5 Roland Garros, French fighter pilot (killed in action)
action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869) October 6 - Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 187) October 9 - Raymond Duchamp-Villon, French sculptor (b. 1876)
October 11 - Wallace Lloyd Algie, Canadian soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838) October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 18 Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic
martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1854) October 19 Harold Lockwood, American actor (b. 1887), Spanish flu Prince Umberto, Count of Salemi (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 24 César Ritz, Swiss hotelier (b. 1850) Daniel
Burley Woolfall, English administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852) October 25 - Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish flu István
 Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1861) Wilfred Owen November 1 - Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1893) Andrew Dickson White, American academic and diplomat, co-
founder of Cornell University (b. 1832) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British occultist (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1850), Spanish flu Albert Ballin, German shipping magnate (b.
1857) Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1852) George Lawrence Price, last Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892) November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish politician (b. 1874)
 [65] November 15 - Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23
 Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1852) Sidónio Pais Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar December 4 - Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 5 - Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader,
lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852) December 11 - Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish flu December 13 - Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918
(b. 1848) December 14 - Sidónio Pais, Portuguese politician, general, diplomat, 66th Prime Minister of Portugal (b. 1872), assassinated December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)
 December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1853) Physics - Max Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Peace - not awarded Peace - not awarded A Barry, John M. (2005). The Great Influenza; The Story of the Deadliest
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 Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1471 - Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward
IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5] 1738
 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded. [7] 1776 - Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III. [8] 1799 - Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army.
 under the command of General George Harris.[9] 1814 - Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1859 - The Cornwall Railway opens across the Royal
 Albert Bridge linking Devon and Cornwall in England.[13] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the
 construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - The Royal Canadian Navy is created. [17] 1912 - Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes. 1919 - May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom
 general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated. [18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion. [19]
 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese naval forces at Tulaqi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulaqi the day before. 1945 - World War II: Neuengamme concentration camp near Hamburg is liberated by the British
people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea. 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961
University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students were protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam. 1972 - The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially
 changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442 m) as the world's tallest building. [20] 1978 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people. [21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime
 Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aide Oliver
North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 - Space Shuttle Atlantis launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe. [22] 1990 - Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 - Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader
Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski four life sentences plus
separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London). 2002 - One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria.[23] 2007 - Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be
rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya.[24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.[25] 2023 and the race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.
 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637) 1634 - Katherine Ferrers, English aristocrat and heiress
(died 1660) 1649 - Chhatrasal, Indian ruler (died 1731) 1655 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1749) 1715 - Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1804) 1733 - Jean-Charles de Borda, French mathematician, physicist, and sailor
(died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 - Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1816) 1767 - Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1847) 1770 - François Gérard, French painter (died 1837) 1772 - Friedrich Arnold
 Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823) 1796 - William Pennington, American educator and politician (died 1859) 1796 - William Pennington, American historian and scholar (died 1859) 1820
 Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1889) 1822 - Charles Boucher de Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915) 1825 - Thomas Henry Huxley, English
 biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1895) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian, photographer, and academic (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1896) [29] 1851 - Thomas
Dewing, American painter (died 1938) 1852 - Alice Liddell, English model (died 1934) 1883 - Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1979) 1889 - Francis Spellman, American cardinal (died 1967)[31] 1890 -
Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and administrator (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died
1996) 1907 - Walter Walsh, American target shooter and FBI agent (died 2014) 1913 - Princess Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 2007) 1916 - Richard Proenneke, American soldier
carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015)
 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg, American businessman and philanthropist 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2016) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2016) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2016) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2016) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2016) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2016) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2016) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician air marshal a
2023) 1929 - Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2015) 1929 - Audrey Hepburn, Belgian-British actress and humanitarian (died 1993) 1930 - Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family 1932 - Harlon Hill, American football player and coach (died 2013) 1937 - Ron Carter, American bassist and educator 1937 - Dick Dale, American surf-rock
guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author, and critic (died 20
 Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American actor (died 2025)[32][33] 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer
1951 - Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician 1951 - Jackie Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American actress and singer 1954 - Ryan Cayabyab, Filipino pianist, composer, and conductor 1956 - Ken Oberkfell, American baseball
 player and coach 1957 - Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier 1958 - Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990) 1958 - Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs 1959 - Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor 1960 - Werner Faymann, Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria
1961 - Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer 1967 - Kate Garraway, English journalist 1967 - Ana Gasteyer, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1972 - Chris Tomlin, American singer-songwriter and dancer 1967 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1970 - Chris Tomlin, American singer-songwriter and dancer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter and dancer 1967 - Chris Tomlin, American singer-songwriter and dancer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor act
songwriter[35] 1973 - Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer
and manager 1978 - James Harrison, American football player 1979 - Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer 1979 - Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1981 - Ruth Negga, Ethiopian-Irish actress[38][39] 1981 - Dallon Weekes,
American singer-songwriter and musician 1983 - Derek Roy, Canadian ice hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Ravi Bopara, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler and referee 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian wrestler and referee 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian wrestler and referee 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian wrestler and referee 1986 - D
 basketball player 1987 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Brianne Jenner, Canadian women's ice hockey player 1992 - Victor Oladipo
American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Alexander O'Connor, English musician [40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Milan 784 - Arbeo, bishop of Freising 1003 - Herman II, duke of Swabia 1038 - Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960) 1406 -
Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331) 1436 - Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41] 1471 - Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Herat (born 1438) 1519
 Lorenzo de' Medici, duke of Urbino (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian and reformer (born 1511) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born
1533) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1522) 1615 - Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1530) 1677 - Isaac Barrow, English mathematician (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1520) 1677 - Isaac Barrow, English mathematician (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bis
 Noailles, French cardinal (born 1651) 1734 - James Thornhill, English painter and politician (born 1675) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1686) 1774 - Anthony Ulrich of Brunswick, Prussian nobleman (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician
(born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1750) 1811 - Nikolay Kamensky, Russian general (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial
governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1757)[43] 1839 - Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784) 1859 - Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1771) 1880 - Edward Clark, American lawyer and politician, 8th Governor of Texas (born 1815) 1901 - John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and
politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831) 1903 - Gotse Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872) 1916 - Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1871) 1916 - John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier
of Victoria (born 1851) 1916 - Willie Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1881) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel and writer (born 1887) 1924 - E. Nesbit
 English author and poet (born 1858) 1937 - Gina Oselio, Norwegian opera singer (born 1858). [45] 1938 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1860) 1938 - Carl von Ossietzky, German journalist and activist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1860) 1938 - Carl von Ossietzky, German field
Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1902)[47] 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American actor, singer, and
screenwriter (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1892) 1981 - C. Loganathan, Sri Lankan banker (born 1913) 1983 - Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and composer (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English actress (born
1931) 1985 - Fikri Sönmez, Turkish tailor and politician (born 1938) 1985 - Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Cathryn Damon, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of
 Spanish America (born 1891) 1990 - Emily Remler, American guitarist (born 1957) 1991 - Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1902) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1927) 1993 - France Štiglic, Slovenian film director and screenwriter (born 1919) 1995 - Connie Wisniewski, American
baseball player (born 1922)[50] 2000 - Hendrik Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1965)[51] 2005 - David Hackworth, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965)[51] 2005 - David Hackworth, American
colonel and journalist (born 1930) 2008 - Fred Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52] 2009 - Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1934) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1923) 2012 - Bob Stewart,
American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and
 biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1917) 2013 - Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1914) 2013 - César Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922) 2014
Dick Ayers, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1947) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1938) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947) 2014 - Jean-Paul
 Ngoupandé, Central African politician, Prime Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American actress (born 1913) 2015 - Warv Hubbard, American football player (born 1946)[53] 2016 - Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946)
2020 - Don Shula, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American carpenter and activist (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American painter (born 1930)[58] Anti-
Bullying Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United States) Cassinga Day (Namibia) Christian feast day: Blessed Michał Giedroyć English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960)
Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) 7 Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. 7 Bray
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2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved 2020-09-06. Wikimedia Commons has media related to May 4. BBC: On This Day The New York Times: On This Day Historical Events on May 4 Retrieved from "Hi, To test the remote try the following: Check that the battery connection terminals in the remote are bright and shiny and that
there is enough 'tension' in the terminals, on the batteries are inserted correctly in the remote at the camera and press a button on the remote. Any button, except the Power or Volume buttons
will do at this stage. You should "see" a flash coming from the end of the remote, when viewed in the LCD screen of the turned on camera, as long as the button is being pressed. It may appear to be pulsing as it is sending the code applicable to the function. If you do see a flash then press the Power button on the remote and see if it also shows. If not
then perhaps the button contacts are dirty and need to be cleaned or worse that the contact material on the underside of the buttons to see which ones don't. Usually the buttons that wear out first are the Power and volume controls as these get the most use. Here is a link to a video that in
general describes how to fix the problem of dirty contacts in a remote control unit. You will have to work out how to gain access to your particular type of remote. I personally prefer to use the edge of an old credit card to pry open the seam between the two halves as it reduces the amount of cosmetic damage that can be caused when using a metal tool.
Start near a corner or close to where the IR lamp protrudes. ... If you are unfortunate and find that all of the contact material has been worn off the under surface of the button you could try applying a thin layer of conductive 'glue' to the surface of the contact and see if that works. I have had mixed results using this method. On some it lasted and on
others it worked for only a couple of weeks. Here is a link just to show what I mean. You may find closer and better sources. ... If after all this still fails to revive your remote than you may have to purchase another remote (although all I can find are used - this link is only to show what is available) or a new 'universal' remote that is compatible with your
receiver model. ... If the remote tests OK but it still doesn't work with your receiver come back to this site and we'll go on from there to investigate your problem further Hopefully this is of some help.
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